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| 1. | Milgram studied the evidence from a famous war trial; this was the impetus for his experiment. What was the war trial that sparked his interest? |
| 2 | In which year did Milgram begin his experiments? BONUS QUESTION: In which year did Milgram first publish his research? |
| 3 | Milgram carried out his research at a famous American university. What is the name of this university? |
| 4 | How did Milgram recruit his PPs? BONUS Question: give one disadvantage of using this method of sampling. |
| 5 | How many PPs were used in his original study? BONUS Question: how many PPs were used in total (including variations)? |
| 6. | Pps were allocated to one of two roles. How were the PPs allocated to these roles? |
| 7 | Who was Mr. Wallace? BONUS Question: Who was Jack Williams? |
| 8 | Outline the PROCEDURE of Milgram's experiment using no more than 7 bullet points. |
| 9 | Describe <i>one</i> way in which Milgram encouraged the PPs to continue with the experiment. |
| 10 | What physical signs of tension and discomfort did the PPs show? |
| 11 | BONUS Question: In total, how many PPs were women (total of all studies)? |
| 12. | What percentage of PPs stopped giving shocks at 315 volts? What percentage of PPs stopped giving shocks at 450 volts? |
| 13. | List two features of the experiment which made it seem real to the Pps. |

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| 14. | Describe two ways in which the PPs were deceived. BONUS Question: in total, how many times were the PPs deceived? |
| 15. | Describe two conclusions of this experiment. |
| 16. | One criticism of this experiment is that it lacks External (ecological) Validity. What is meant by the term ecological validity? BONUS Question: suggest one way in that the external validity of the experiment could be improved. |
| 17. | Outline one justification why Milgram carried out his study. |
| 18. | Milgram debriefed his PPs. Give one example of how he debriefed his PPs. |
| 19. | Why is debriefing PPs important? |
| 20. | Psychologists make the distinction between situational and individual explanations of behaviour. Give one situational explanation for the behaviours of the teachers. BONUS Question: give one individual explanation for the behaviour of the teachers. |

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